

¹ “American Indian Tribes Today.” Native People of Pennsylvania and Delaware. National Park Service. <https://www.nps.gov/cajo/learn/historyculture/american-indian-tribes-today.htm#:~:text=Native%20Peoples%20of%20Pennsylvania%20and,Jersey%20after%20the%20Europeans%20arrived>. Native Land Digital. <https://native-land.ca/>

¹ Wilber Zelenski, “Geography,” in *Pennsylvania: A History of the Commonwealth*. Edited by Randall M. Miller and William A. Pencak. University Park: Harrisburg, PA: Penn State University Press; Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission, 2002.

¹ Paul A.W. Wallace (2018) *Indian Paths of Pennsylvania*, Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission, Harrisburg.
Genealogical Map of the Counties. Historical and Museum Commission Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Tenth Edition 1985. <https://i0.wp.com/pennsylvaniagenealogy.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/03/genealogical-map-of-the-counties-of-pennsylvania.jpg?ssl=1>

¹ Wilber Zelenski, “Geography,” in *Pennsylvania: A History of the Commonwealth*. Edited by Randall M. Miller and William A. Pencak. University Park: Harrisburg, PA: Penn State University Press; Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission, 2002.

¹ Zelenski, “Geography,” in *Pennsylvania: A History of the Commonwealth*, 399-400.

¹ Mike Burke, “The Laurel Hill Settlement: Biographical Summary and Guide to Resources Consulted. On file at Johnstown Area Heritage Association.

¹ *Map of Cambria County, Pennsylvania*, 1867, Surveyed by D. G. Beer, Published by A. Pomeroy, Philadelphia. “Lower Yoder”, 1890, *Atlas of Cambria County*. Atlas Publishing Company.

¹ Elaine Adams Collection. On file at Pennsylvania Highlands Community College Library. Extensive collection of primary documents and correspondence pertaining to the Laurel Hill Settlement.

¹ Article IV, Section 2, Clause 3. Constitution Annotated: Analysis and Interpretation of the U.S. Constitution. https://constitution.congress.gov/browse/essay/artIV-S2-C3-1/ALDE_00013571/.

¹ Beverly C. Tomek, *Slavery and Abolition in Pennsylvania* (Pennsylvania History Studies, 2021), 79.

¹ Dave Sutor, “From Bondage to Freedom: ‘Inner Light’ Guided Abolitionists: Many Stops in Region for Underground Railroad.” *The Tribune Democrat*. December 16, 2019. <https://bit.ly/2PTPgD8>

¹ Tomek, *Slavery and Abolition in Pennsylvania*, 13-14.

¹ Tomek, *Slavery and Abolition in Pennsylvania*, 24.

¹ Tomek, *Slavery and Abolition in Pennsylvania*, 10.

¹ Tomek, *Slavery and Abolition in Pennsylvania*, 10, 18.

¹ Tomek, *Slavery and Abolition in Pennsylvania*, 13, 18, 21-22.

¹ Tomek, *Slavery and Abolition in Pennsylvania*, 23.

¹ Tomek, *Slavery and Abolition in Pennsylvania*, 9. Tomek also notes historical and contemporary analyses often highlight Quakers’ belief in the concept of the “Inner Light” and the idea that all humans could be touched by the Holy Spirit, and she argues that this focus often results in scholars and the public overlooking the fact that Quakers came to North America not only for religious freedom but also economic prosperity. The latter meant many embraced slavery because it helped them accrue wealth.

¹ Tomek, *Slavery and Abolition in Pennsylvania*, 43-44.

¹ Tomek, *Slavery and Abolition in Pennsylvania*, 7.

- ¹ Tomek, *Slavery and Abolition in Pennsylvania*, 62.
- ¹ Tomek, *Slavery and Abolition in Pennsylvania*, 78.
- ¹ Tomek, *Slavery and Abolition in Pennsylvania*, 62.
- ¹ Tomek, *Slavery and Abolition in Pennsylvania*, 79.
- ¹ Tomek, *Slavery and Abolition in Pennsylvania*, 89.
- ¹ Charles L. Blockson, *African Americans in Pennsylvania : Above Ground and Underground : An Illustrated Guide* (Harrisburg, PA: 2001), 243.
- ¹ LaRoche, Cheryl (2013) *Free Black Communities and the Underground Railroad: The Geography of Resistance*. University of Illinois Press, Champaign.
- ¹ Blockson, *African Americans in Pennsylvania*, 273.
- ¹ Blockson, *African Americans in Pennsylvania*, 286.
- ¹ Tomek, Chapter 5 "The First Reconstruction," in *Slavery and Abolition in Pennsylvania*.
- ¹ Tomek, *Slavery and Abolition in Pennsylvania*.
- ¹ Tomek, *Slavery and Abolition in Pennsylvania*, 56.
- ¹ John Harshberger obituary, *Ebensberg Alleghenian*, 13 Feb. 1862. Contributed by Patty Millich. Located in Elaine Adams Collection. On file at Pennsylvania Highlands Community College Library. Sorted and Indexed Binder, page 51.
Soldier Details, The Civil War. National Park Service. <https://www.nps.gov/civilwar/search-soldiers-detail.htm?soldierId=128FFBA5-DC7A-DF11-BF36-B8AC6F5D926A>
- ¹ Emma Lashley, Brown/Harshberger Family Tree. Compiled from materials and notes in the Elaine Adams Collection. On file at Pennsylvania Highlands Community College Library. Extensive collection of primary documents and correspondence pertaining to the Laurel Hill Settlement.
- ¹ Mike Burke, "The Laurel Hill Settlement: Biographical Summary and Guide to Resources Consulted. On file at Johnstown Area Heritage Association. Page 6.
- ¹ Walter Licht, "Civil Wars," in Miller and Pencak, 241-2.
- ¹ David R. Contosta, "Reforming the Commonwealth: 1900–1950," in Miller and Pencak, 292-3.
- ¹ Richard B. Sherman, "Johnstown v. The Negro: Southern Migrants and the Exodus of 1923." *Pennsylvania History: A Journal of Mid-Atlantic Studies*. Vol. 30, No. 4. (Oct. 1963), 456. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/27770214>
- ¹ Sherman, "Johnstown v. The Negro: Southern Migrants and the Exodus of 1923," 457.
- ¹ Contosta, "Reforming the Commonwealth: 1900–1950," in Miller and Pencak, 290.
- ¹ Sherman, "Johnstown v. The Negro: Southern Migrants and the Exodus of 1923," 458-9.
- ¹ Cody McDevitt, *Banished from Johnstown: Racist Backlash in Pennsylvania* (Charleston, SC: The History Press, 2020), 10.

¹ Sherman, "Johnstown v. The Negro: Southern Migrants and the Exodus of 1923," 59-60.

¹ Conversation between Karen Serball and Erin Conlin. Serball's grandmother was Carrie Elizabeth Brown Frederick, daughter of Elmer and Annie Brown.

¹ Letter from John C. Rex, Chief, Division of Land Acquisition. Department of Environmental Resources, Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. November 16, 1971. Collection AIS.1999.13. Box 7.
Guide to the Western Pennsylvania Conservancy Records and Photographs, 1885-2006. ULS Archives & Special Collections. University of Pittsburgh. Box 19 in the collection has additional documentation from 1967 and 1968 regarding the Laurel Hill site, taxes the state paid on the land, and the property deeds and transfers.